

Edward N. Zalta

Curriculum Vitæ

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Marital Status: married, no children

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Education

Ph.D., Philosophy, University of Massachusetts/Amherst, February 1981
(Thesis Director: Terence Parsons)

B.A., *Cum Laude*, Ideas and Methods, Rice University, May 1975
(approved by the departments of Philosophy, Biology, Behavioral Science, and Music)

Areas of Specialization

Metaphysics (Ontology) and Epistemology
Philosophy of Mathematics
Philosophical Logic/Philosophy of Logic
Computational Metaphysics

Areas of Competence

Philosophy of Language/Intensional Logic
Philosophy of Mind/Intentionality
Contemporary Analytic Philosophy
Contemporary History of Philosophy: Bolzano, Brentano, Husserl, Meinong, Frege,
Russell, early Wittgenstein, Carnap, Quine
Modern Philosophy: Rationalists, Empiricists, Kant

Professional Experience

Senior Research Scholar
Philosophy Department, Stanford University
September 2021 – present

Senior Research Scholar
Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University
September 1997 – August 2021

Senior Researcher

Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University
September 1989 – August 1997

Acting Assistant Professor

Department of Philosophy, Stanford University
September 1988 – August 1989
September 1987 – August 1988
September 1986 – August 1987

Postdoctoral Fellow

Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University
September 1984 – August 1986

Assistant Professor

Department of Philosophy, Rice University
September 1981 – August 1982

Other Professional Experience

Consulting Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University (September 1996 – August 1997)

Acting Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University (Spring Quarter, 1996)

Visiting Professor, Institut für Philosophie, Universität Salzburg (March 2003, June 1995, June 1992, June 1990)

Visiting Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, University of Auckland, New Zealand (Spring Term, 1994)

Acting Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University (AYs: 1991–2, 1990–1, 1989–90, 1985–6)

Visiting Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, University of Auckland, New Zealand (March 1981 – August 1981)

Teaching Associate, Department of Philosophy, University of Massachusetts, Amherst (AYs: 1978–79, 1979–80; and Fall Semester, 1980)

Awards and Fellowships

K. Jon Barwise Prize, 2016, American Philosophical Association/Committee for Philosophy and Computers.

[See <https://www.apaonline.org/page/barwise> for details.]

Simon Covey Award, June 2009, The International Association for Computing and Philosophy. [See <https://www.iacap.org/awards/> for details.]

William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, Grant #2005–6238, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy Project, \$190,000, September 1, 2005 – October 31, 2008

National Endowment for the Humanities, Division of Preservation and Access Award #PA-51255-05, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy Project, \$150,000, October 2005 – September 2007

National Endowment for the Humanities, Challenge Grant Division Award #CH-50156, SOLINET/Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, \$500,000, January 2005 – December 2008, coauthors: Colin Allen and Sandra Nyberg

National Endowment for the Humanities, Division of Preservation and Access Award #PA-50133-03, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy Project, \$301,000, October 2003 – September 2005, co-author: Colin Allen

Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, Officer’s Grant, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy Project, \$43,000, February 2002 – August 2002, co-author: Colin Allen

National Science Foundation Grant, Digital Libraries Initiative II Award #IIS-9981549, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy Project, \$528,000, October 2000 – September 2003, coauthors: Colin Allen and Uri Nodelman

National Endowment for the Humanities, Division of Preservation and Access Award #PA-23167-98, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy Project, \$131,000, September 1998 – August 2000

Postdoctoral Fellowship, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University, 1984–1986

Teaching Associateship, University of Massachusetts/Amherst, 1978–1980

Teaching Assistantship, University of Massachusetts/Amherst, 1977–1978

Graduate Fellowship, Rice University, Spring 1975

Phi Beta Kappa, Rice University, May 1975

Publications

Books

- B2.** *Intensional Logic and the Metaphysics of Intentionality*, Cambridge, MA: Bradford Books/The MIT Press, 1988. Author’s preprint available online: <http://mally.stanford.edu/intensional-logic.pdf>
- B1.** *Abstract Objects: An Introduction to Axiomatic Metaphysics*, Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1983. Available online, courtesy of D. Reidel: <http://mally.stanford.edu/abstract-objects.pdf>

Articles

- A54** “On Anselm’s Ontological Argument in $\text{jem}_i\text{Proslogion}_j/\text{em}_i \text{II}_i/a_i$,” coauthor: Paul E. Oppenheimer, *History of Philosophy and Logical Analysis*, forthcoming.
- A53** “Revisiting the ‘Wrong Kind of Object’ Problem”, coauthor: Merel Semeijn, *Organon F*, 28(1) (2021): 168–197. <https://doi.org/10.31577/orgf.2021.28108>
- A52.** ‘Typed Object Theory’, in José L. Falguera and Concha Martínez-Vidal (eds.), *Abstract Objects: For and Against* (Synthese Library: Volume 422), Cham: Springer, 2020, pp. 59–88. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-38242-1_4
- A51.** ‘Mechanizing *Principia Logico-Metaphysica* in Functional Type Theory’, coauthors: Daniel Kirchner and Christoph Benzmüller, *Review of Symbolic Logic*, 13(1) (March 2020): 206–18. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755020319000297>

- A50.** ‘Computer Science and Metaphysics: A Cross-Fertilization’, coauthors: Daniel Kirchner and Christoph Benzmüller; in *Open Philosophy*, 2 (2019): 230–251. <https://doi.org/10.1515/opphil-2019-0015>
- A49.** ‘Unifying Three Notions of Concepts’, *Theoria* (Special Issue: Context, Cognition and Communication; Tadeusz Ciecierski and Paweł Grabarczyk, guest eds.), 87(1) (February 2021): 13–30. <https://doi.org/10.1111/theo.12187>
- A48.** ‘Mathematical Descriptions’, coauthor: Bernard Linsky, *Philosophical Studies*, 176/2 (2019): 473–481. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11098-017-1024-0>
- A47.** ‘Object Theory and Modal Meinongianism’, coauthor: Otávio Bueno, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 95/4 (2017): 761–778. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00048402.2016.1260609>
- A46.** ‘Automating Leibniz’s Theory of Concepts’, coauthors: Jesse Alama and Paul E. Oppenheimer, in A. Felty and A. Middeldorp (eds.), *Automated Deduction – CADE 25: Proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Automated Deduction* (Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence: Volume 9195), Berlin: Springer, 2015, pp. 73–97. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-21401-6_4
- A45.** ‘Worlds and Propositions Set Free’, coauthors: Otávio Bueno and Christopher Menzel, *Erkenntnis*, 79 (2014): 797–820. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10670-013-9565-x>
- A44.** ‘Foundations for Mathematical Structuralism’, coauthor: Uri Nodelman, *Mind*, 123/489 (2014): 39–78. <https://doi.org/10.1093/mind/fzu003>
- A43.** ‘The Fundamental Theorem of World Theory’, coauthor: Christopher Menzel, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 43/2 (2014): 333–363. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10992-012-9265-z>
- A42.** ‘The Tarski T-Schema is a Tautology (Literally)’, *Analysis*, 74/1 (2014): 5–11. <https://doi.org/10.1093/analys/ant099>
- A41.** ‘A Defense of Contingent Logical Truths’, coauthor: Michael Nelson, *Philosophical Studies*, 157/1 (2012): 153–162. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11098-010-9624-y>
- A40.** ‘Relations Versus Functions at the Foundations of Logic: Type-Theoretic Considerations’, coauthor: Paul E. Oppenheimer, *Journal of Logic and Computation*, 21 (2011): 351–374. <https://doi.org/10.1093/logcom/exq017>
- A39.** ‘A Computationally-Discovered Simplification of the Ontological Argument’, coauthor: Paul E. Oppenheimer, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 89/2 (June 2011): 333–349. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00048401003674482>
- A38.** ‘Bennett and “Proxy Actualism”’, coauthor: Michael Nelson, *Philosophical Studies*, 142/2 (2009): 277–292. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11098-007-9186-9>
- A37.** ‘Reflections on Mathematics’, in *Philosophy of Mathematics: Five Questions*, V.F. Hendricks and H. Leitgeb (eds.), New York, London: Automatic Press/VIP, 2007, pp. 313–328.

- A36.** ‘Reflections on the Logic of the Ontological Argument’, coauthor: Paul E. Oppenheimer, *Studia Neoaristotelica*, 4/1 (2007): 28–35.
- A35.** ‘Steps Toward a Computational Metaphysics’, coauthor: Branden Fitelson, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 36/2 (April 2007): 227–247.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10992-006-9038-7>
- A34.** ‘Deriving and Validating Kripkean Claims Using the Theory of Abstract Objects’, *Noûs*, 40/4 (December 2006): 591–622.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0068.2006.00626.x>
- A33.** ‘Essence and Modality’, *Mind*, 115/459 (July 2006): 659–693.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/mind/fzl659>
- A32.** ‘What is Neologicism?’, coauthor: Bernard Linsky, *The Bulletin of Symbolic Logic*, 12/1 (2006): 60–99. <https://doi.org/10.2178/bsl/1140640944>
- A31.** ‘A Nominalist’s Dilemma and its Solution’, coauthor: Otávio Bueno, *Philosophia Mathematica*, 13/3 (2005): 297–307. <https://doi.org/10.1093/philmat/nki033>
- A30.** ‘In Defense of the Law of Noncontradiction’, in *The Law of Noncontradiction: New Philosophical Essays*, G. Priest, J.C. Beall, and B. Armour-Garb, eds., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 418–436.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199265176.003.0024>
- A29.** ‘Frege, Boolos, and Logical Objects’, coauthor: David J. Anderson, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 33/1 (February 2004): 1–26.
<https://doi.org/10.1023/B:LOGI.0000019236.64896.fd>
- A28.** ‘Referring to Fictional Characters’, *Dialectica*, 57/2 (2003): 243–254.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1746-8361.2003.tb00269.x>
- A27.** ‘A Common Ground and Some Surprising Connections’, *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, Volume XL, Supplement 2002, 1–25 (Keynote Lecture to the Spindel Conference entitled *Origins: The Common Sources of the Analytic and Phenomenological Traditions*, September 2001, University of Memphis).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2041-6962.2002.tb01921.x>
- A26.** ‘Fregean Senses, Modes of Presentation, and Concepts’, *Philosophical Perspectives* (*Noûs* Supplement), 15 (2001): 335–359.
- A25.** ‘Neo-Logicism? An Ontological Reduction of Mathematics to Metaphysics’, *Erkenntnis*, 53/1–2 (2000): 219–265. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1005614102033>
- A24.** ‘The Road Between Pretense Theory and Object Theory’, in *Empty Names, Fiction, and the Puzzles of Non-Existence*, A. Everett and T. Hofweber (eds.), Stanford: CSLI Publications, 2000, pp. 117–147.
- A23.** ‘How to Say Goodbye to the Third Man’, coauthor: Francis Jeffry Pelletier, *Noûs*, 34/2 (June 2000): 165–202. <https://doi.org/10.1111/0029-4624.00207>
- A22.** ‘A (Leibnizian) Theory of Concepts’, *Philosophiegeschichte und logische Analyse / Logical Analysis and History of Philosophy*, 3 (2000): 137–183.

- A21.** ‘Natural Numbers and Natural Cardinals as Abstract Objects: A Partial Reconstruction of Frege’s *Grundgesetze* in Object Theory’, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 28/6 (1999): 619–660. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1004330128910>
- A20.** ‘Mally’s Determinates and Husserl’s Noemata’, in *Ernst Mally—Versuch einer Neubewertung*, A. Hieke (ed.), St. Augustin: Academia-Verlag, 1998, pp. 9–28.
- A19.** ‘A Classically-Based Theory of Impossible Worlds’, *Notre Dame Journal of Formal Logic*, 38/4 (Fall 1997): 640–660 (Special Issue, Graham Priest, Guest Editor). <https://doi.org/10.1305/ndjfl/1039540774>
- A18.** ‘The Modal Object Calculus and its Interpretation’, in *Advances in Intensional Logic*, M. de Rijke (ed.), Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1997, pp. 249–279.
- A17.** ‘In Defense of the Contingently Nonconcrete’, coauthor: Bernard Linsky, *Philosophical Studies* (Special Issue entitled ‘Possibilism and Actualism’), 84/2-3 (December 1996): 283–294. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00354491>
- A16.** ‘Naturalized Platonism vs. Platonized Naturalism’, coauthor: Bernard Linsky, *The Journal of Philosophy*, XCII/10 (October 1995): 525–555.
- A15.** ‘Two (Related) World Views’, *Noûs*, 29/2 (1995): 189–211.
- A14.** ‘In Defense of the Simplest Quantified Modal Logic’, coauthor: Bernard Linsky, *Philosophical Perspectives*, 8 (1994): 431–58.
- A13.** ‘Twenty-Five Basic Theorems in Situation and World Theory’, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 22/4 (1993): 385–428. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01052533> [This is a revised and expanded version of ‘A Theory of Situations’, in *Situation Theory and Its Applications*, J. Barwise, J. Gawron, G. Plotkin, and S. Tutiya (eds.), Stanford: Center for the Study of Language and Information Publications, 1991, pp. 81–111.]
- A12.** ‘A Philosophical Conception of Propositional Modal Logic’, *Philosophical Topics* 21/2 (Fall 1993): 263–281.
- A11.** ‘Replies to the Critics’, *Philosophical Studies*, 69/2-3, (March 1993): 231–242.
- A10.** ‘On Mally’s Alleged Heresy: A Reply’, *History and Philosophy of Logic*, 13/1 (1992): 59–68.
- A9.** ‘On the Logic of the Ontological Argument’, coauthor: Paul E. Oppenheimer, *Philosophical Perspectives* 5 (1991): 509–529; selected for republication in *The Philosopher’s Annual: 1991*, Volume XIV (1993): 255–275.
- A8.** ‘Is Lewis a Meinongian?’, coauthor: Bernard Linsky, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 69/4 (December 1991): 438–453.
- A7.** ‘Singular Propositions, Abstract Constituents, and Propositional Attitudes’, *Themes from Kaplan*, J. Almog, J. Perry, and H. Wettstein (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989, pp. 455–78.
- A6.** ‘Logical and Analytic Truths That Are Not Necessary’, *The Journal of Philosophy*, 85/2 (February 1988): 57–74.

- A5. ‘A Comparison of Two Intensional Logics’, *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 11 (February 1988): 59–89.
- A4. ‘On the Structural Similarities Between Worlds and Times’, *Philosophical Studies*, 51/2 (March 1987): 213–239.
- A3. ‘Lambert, Mally, and the Principle of Independence’, *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, 25/26 (1985/1986): 447–459.
- A2. ‘Meinongian Type Theory and Its Applications’, *Studia Logica*, 41/2–3 (1982): 297–307.
- A1. ‘An Alternative Theory of Nonexistent Objects’, coauthor: Alan McMichael, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 9 (1980): 297–313.

Critical Studies, Published Letters, and Reviews

- C3. ‘Reply to P. Ebert and M. Rossberg’s Friendly Letter of Complaint’ , in *Reduction – Abstraction – Analysis* (Proceedings of the 31st International Ludwig Wittgenstein-Symposium in Kirchberg, 2008), H. Leitgeb and A. Hieke (eds.), Kirchberg am Wechsel: Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein Society, 2009, pp. 311–319
- C2. ‘Mathematics: Truth and Fiction?’, coauthor: Mark Colyvan, (Critical Study of Mark Balaguer’s *Platonism and Anti-Platonism in Mathematics*), *Philosophia Mathematica*, 7/3 (1999): 336–349.
- C1. ‘Review of Daniel Dennett’s *The Intentional Stance*’, *Review of Metaphysics*, XLIII/2 (December 1989): 397–400.

Entries in Reference Works

- R5. ‘Logic and Metaphysics’, *Journal of Indian Council of Philosophical Research*, XXVII/2 (April–June 2010): 155–184; reprinted in A. Gupta and J. van Benthem (eds.), *Logic and Philosophy Today: Volume 2* (Studies in Logic: Volume 30), London: College Publications, pp. 153–182.
- R4. ‘Frege’s Theorem and Foundations for Arithmetic’, *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Winter 2015 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2015/entries/frege-logic/>. [First published: June 10, 1998; last modified: Winter 2015]
- R3. ‘Gottlob Frege’, *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Spring 2016 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2016/entries/frege/>. [First published: September 14, 1995; last modified: Spring 2016]
- R2. ‘Fictional Truth, Objects, and Characters’, *Blackwell Companion to Metaphysics*, Jaegwon Kim and Ernest Sosa (eds.), Oxford: Blackwell, 1992
- R1. ‘Systematic Metaphysics’, *Handbook on Metaphysics and Ontology*, Hans Burkhardt and Barry Smith (eds.), Philosophia Verlag, 1991

Online Monographs

- O2.** *Basic Concepts in Modal Logic* (an intermediate text in modal logic)
<http://mally.stanford.edu/notes.pdf>
- O1.** *Principia Metaphysica* (cumulative list of theorems in object theory)
<http://mally.stanford.edu/principia.pdf>

Extracurricular Refereed Publications

- E9.** ‘The Funding Experience of the Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy’, coauthor: Uri Nodelman, *Information Standards Quarterly*, 22/4 (Fall 2010): 15–16.
- E8.** ‘The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: A University/Library Partnership in Support of Scholarly Communications and Open Access’, *College & Research Libraries News*, 67/8 (September 2006): 502–504, 507.
- E7.** ‘The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: A Developed Dynamic Reference Work’, coauthors: Colin Allen and Uri Nodelman, *Metaphilosophy*, 33/1-2 (January 2002): 210-228; reprinted in *Cyberphilosophy: The Intersection of Philosophy and Computing*, James H. Moor and Terrell Ward Bynum, (eds.), Walden, MA: Blackwell, 2002, pp. 201-218
- E6.** ‘Lookupd Problems in Apple’s Mac OS X Server’, coauthor: Colin Allen, in the *Stepwise Information Server* web pages, (online publication) May 20, 1999, URL = <http://web.archive.org/web/20060423193304/http://www.stepwise.com/Articles/Technical/Lookupd.html>
- E5.** ‘A Solution to the Problem of Updating Encyclopedias’, coauthor: Eric Hammer, *Computers and the Humanities*, 31/1 (1997): 47–60
- E4.** ‘Philosophy and the World Wide Web’, *APA Newsletter on Computer Use in Philosophy*, 94/2 (Spring 1995): 29-33
- E3.** ‘A Soft Touch’, *Piano and Keyboard* (formerly: *The Piano Quarterly*), 165 (November/December 1993): 13
- E2.** ‘Are Algorithms Patentable?’, *Notices of the American Mathematical Society*, 35/6 (July/August 1988): 796–799
- E1.** ‘Two Estrogen Receptors in Reproductive Tissue’, coauthors: Roy Smith, Sharon Clarke, and Robert Taylor, *Journal of Steroid Biochemistry*, 10 (1979): 31–35

Translations of the Above

- T6.** Chinese translation of [A33], ‘本质和模态’, Minjing Li (trans.), in *Values and Culture*, 6 (2009): 168–198, Beijing: Beijing Normal University Publishing Group.
- T5.** Czech translation of [A9], ‘O Logice Ontologického Dukazu’, Petr Hromek (trans.), in *Studia Neoristotelica*, 4/1 (2007): 5–27.
- T4.** French translation of [A27], ‘Une base commune et quelques liens surprenants’, Jimmy Plourde (trans.), in *Actions, Rationalité & Décision/Actions, Rationality & Decision*, D. Vanderveken and D. Fissette (eds.), London: College Publications, 2008.

- T3.** Romanian translation of [A22], ‘O Teorie Leibniziană a Conceptelor’, Delia-Ana Șerbescu (trans.), in *Analysis and Metaphysics*, 4/2 (Supplement) (December 2005): 7–75.
- T2.** Chinese translation of [A14], ‘现实化的可能体与最简的量化模态逻辑’, Xing Tao Tao (trans.), in *Zhexue Yicong [Philosophical Translations]*, 1 (1994): 45–53, Beijing: Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.
- T1.** German translation of [A28], ‘Erzählung als Taufe des Helden: Wie man auf fiktionale Objekte Bezug nimmt’, Arnold Günther (trans.), in *Zeitschrift für Semiotik* 9/1-2 (1987): 85-95. [Note: This translation appeared 16 years prior to the publication in English.]

Works Under Review and In Progress

- ‘Anselm’s Ontological Argument in *Proslogion* II’ (coauthor: Paul E. Oppenheimer), under review.
- ‘A Defense of Logicism’, coauthors: Hannes Leitgeb and Uri Nodelman, article manuscript, in progress
- *Principia Logico-Metaphysica*, multi-volume monograph, in progress

Courses

Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy

Graduate Seminar: Axiomatic Metaphysics (June 2018) (12 lectures)

Graduate Seminar: Axiomatic Metaphysics (June 2016) (12 lectures)

Graduate Seminar: Axiomatic Metaphysics (June 2014) (12 lectures)

Graduate Seminar: Axiomatic Metaphysics (June 2012) (12 lectures)

Lecture Series on *The Axiomatic Theory of Abstract Objects*, Institute for Logic, Language and Cognition (ILLC), May 22–24, 2017 (5 lectures)

Logic Summer School, Australian National University

Axiomatic Object Theory (December 12–16, 2016) (5 lectures)

Göteborgs Universitet, Department of Philosophy, Linguistics, and Theory of Science

Blockseminar: The Axiomatic Theory of Abstract Objects, May 2–3, 2016

4 lectures

Stockholms Universitet, Department of Philosophy

Blockseminar: The Axiomatic Theory of Abstract Objects, April 25–28, 2016

8 lectures

Lunds Universitet, Department of Philosophy

Blockseminar: The Axiomatic Theory of Abstract Objects, April 21–22, 2016

4 lectures

Stanford University, Department of Philosophy ($n/m = \text{Qtr/Yr}$)

Graduate Seminar: Platonism and Naturalism: 1/96

Graduate Seminar: Object Theory: 1/90

Graduate Seminar: Axiomatic Metaphysics: 3/86

Graduate Seminar: Events: 1-2/85-86
Graduate Seminar: The Semantics of Fiction: 3/85
Mind, Matter, and Meaning (Philosophy 80): 3/92, 3/91, 1/89, 1/88
Metaphysics (Philosophy 187): 1/90
Philosophy of Language (Philosophy 180): 3/89
The British Empiricists (Philosophy 123): 2/91
Basic Concepts in Modal Logic (Philosophy 169): 3/90
Modern Philosophy: Descartes to Kant (Philosophy 102): 2/89, 2/86
Biomedical Ethics (Philosophy 78): 3/96, 1/91, 1/87, 1/86
Computers and Ethics (Philosophy 75): 3/88
Undergraduate Seminar (Philosophy 194): 3/92 (194B), 2/88 (194E)
Basic Concepts in Mathematical Logic (Philosophy 159): 1/86

Universität Salzburg, Institut für Philosophie
Graduate Seminar on Metaphysics and Ontology,
March 2003, June 1995, June 1992, June 1990

University of Auckland (New Zealand), Department of Philosophy
Meaning, Reference, and Truth, Spring 1994
Philosophy of Language (Graduate), Spring 1994
Philosophy of Religion (Graduate), Spring 1994
Informal Semantics, Terms I, II, 1981
Contemporary Analytic Philosophy, Term I, 1981
Mathematical Logic, Term II, 1981
Biomedical Ethics, Term II, 1981

Rice University, Department of Philosophy
Introduction to Logic, Spring 1982
Philosophical Logic, Spring 1982
Metaphysics, Fall 1981

University of Massachusetts/Amherst, Department of Philosophy
Introduction to Philosophy, Fall 1980, 1979, 1978; Spring 1979
Biomedical Ethics, Spring 1980

Invited Lectures

Invited Conference Lectures

Keynote, XIX Brazilian Logic Conference, João Pessoa, Brazil, May 6–10, 2019.
<https://ebl2019.ci.ufpb.br/speakers/>

Invited Lecture, APA Committee Session (Philosophical Insights from Computational Studies: Why Should Computational Thinking Matter to Philosophers?), Pacific APA, Vancouver, April 17–20, 2019

Keynote, Formal Methods and Science in Philosophy III Conference, Dubrovnik, Croatia, April 11–13, 2019,
<https://www.iuc.hr/conference-details.php?id=326>

Invited Lecture, Conference on Logic and Theoretical Philosophy, Tsinghua University, Beijing, October 27–28, 2018,
<http://tsinghualogic.net/JRC/?p=1079>

Keynote, Bhaktivedanta Institute Conference on *Mathematics and Reality*, Indian Institute of Technology/Bhubaneswar, October 6–7, 2018,
<http://aissq.binstitute.org/speakers.html>

Keynote, IACAP 2018 (International Association for Computing and Philosophy, Annual Meeting), Warsaw, June 21–23.

Workshop, “*Intensional Logic and Metaphysics of Intentionality* 30 years later”, University of Warsaw, June 20, 2018,
http://www.ccc-conference.org/past_ccc/2018/post-conference-workshop.html

Keynote, 2nd Conference on Context, Cognition and Communication (“Contexts, Concepts, and Objects”), University of Warsaw, June 16–19, 2018,
http://www.ccc-conference.org/past_ccc/2018/index.html

Invited Lecture on Computational Metaphysics (‘Barwise Prize Lecture’), Eastern Division Meetings, American Philosophical Association, January 2018

Invited Lecture on Type Theory, Workshop on Type Theory, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, May 17, 2017

Invited Lecture, Logic Conference, Philosophy Department, Stockholm University, April 29, 2016

Keynote, University of Pittsburgh/Carnegie Mellon University Graduate Student Philosophy Conference, Pittsburgh, April 9, 2016.

Plenary Invited Lecture, Académie Internationale de Philosophie des Sciences, A Coruña, Spain, September 22–25, 2015.

Plenary Invited Lecture, 25th International Conference on Automated Deduction (CADE-25) Berlin, Germany, August 6, 2015.

Invited Lecture, Wikimania Conference, hosted by Wikimedia Foundation, Mexico City, July 17–19, 2015.

Keynote Lecture, Conference on Russell, Federal Fluminense University, Niteroi, Brazil, April 8–10, 2013.

Workshop Keynote, Between First- and Second-Order Logic Workshop, 4th World Congress and School on Universal Logic, Rio de Janeiro, April 3–7, 2013.

Keynote Lecture, 7th International Conference on Formal Ontology in Information Systems (FOIS 2012), Graz, July 2012.

Keynote Lecture, Symposium on Computational Philosophy, AISB/IACAP World Congress 2012, Birmingham, U.K., July 2012.

Workshop on Computational Metaphysics, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, June 11, 2011.

Workshop on Modality, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, June 5, 2011.

Workshop on Ontological Dependence, University of Bristol, February 12–13, 2011

Workshop on Logic and Philosophy, University of Delhi, Delhi, January 5–6, 2011

Plenary Session, Ontology Conference, North Carolina State University/Raleigh, September 25, 2009, Presentation Title: Three Lines of Investigation at the Metaphysics Research Lab

Covey Award Lecture, 2009 North American Conference on Computing and Philosophy, Indiana University/Bloomington, June 14, 2009, Presentation Title: Achieving Leibniz's Goal of a Computational Metaphysics

Keynote Lecture, 37th meeting of the Society for Exact Philosophy, University of Alberta/Canada, May 7, 2009, Presentation Title: A (Computational) System of the World

Plenary Session, 31st International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg, Austria, August 2008, Presentation Title: A Defense of Logicism

Association of Symbolic Logic Meetings, Pasadena, CA, March 2008, Presentation Title: Reflections on Logical Foundations for Mathematics

Plenary Session, Conference on Logic and Cross-Cultural Communication, Qinghai Normal University, Xining, China, June 20, 2007, Presentation Title: Logic and a Universal Language

Plenary Session, International Conference, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China, June 16, 2007, Presentation Title: New Results in Computational Metaphysics

London-Paris Workshop, Institut d'Histoire et de Philosophie des Sciences et des Techniques (IHPST), Paris, December 16, 2006, Presentation Title: Comparing Two Methods for Introducing Abstracta

Keynote Lecture, II International Colloquium on Metaphysics, Universidade Federale do Rio Grande do Norte, November 8, 2006, Presentation Title: Three Lines of Investigation at the Metaphysics Research Lab

Terence Parsons Fest, Philosophy Department, UCLA, October 28, 2005, Presentation Title: Parsons' Bridge Principle and the Philosophy of Mathematics

Plenary Session, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China, May 20, 2004, Presentation Title: Frege's Context Principle, Truth, and Reference

Computing and Philosophy Conference, Oregon State University, August 8, 2003, co-presentation with Branden Fitelson, Presentation Title: Steps Toward a Computational Metaphysics

Young Leibniz Conference, Rice University, April 20, 2003, Presentation Title: Computational Metaphysics and Leibniz's Work

Keynote Lecture, Conference on Action, Attitudes and Decision, Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières, October 4, 2002, Presentation Title: Ontology Without Tears: A Solution to the Problem of Abstract Objects (That Even a Naturalist Could Love)

Arché Conference, 'Does Mathematics Need a Foundation?', University of St. Andrews, Scotland, August 12, 2002, Presentation Title: Convergence in the Philosophy of Mathematics

Plenary Session, Workshop on Fiction, Università degli Studi del Piemonte Orientale, Vercelli, Italy, June 4 2002, Presentation Title: What is Fictional Discourse About?

Plenary Session, Workshop on Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics, University of Cambridge (Fitzwilliam College), June 1, 2002, Presentation Title: Frege, Boolos, and Logical Objects

Symposium, Pacific Division, APA, March 2002, Presentation Title: How to Derive Important Kripkean Claims (and Validate Other Such Claims)

Keynote Lecture, Spindel Conference, University of Memphis, September 2001, Presentation Title: A Common Ground and Some Surprising Connections

Plenary Session, LOGICA 2000 Conference, Liblice, Czech Republic, June 2000, Presentation Title: What are Mathematical Objects? — Steps Toward a New Philosophy of Mathematics

Plenary Session, Conference on Naturalism, Baylor University, April 2000 (Plenary Session), Presentation Title: Effectiveness Without Design: A Naturalist Philosophy of Mathematics

Plenary Session, 22nd International Wittgenstein Symposium, Austria, August 1999, Presentation Title: A Solution to the Problem of Abstract Objects

Naming, Necessity, and More Conference, University of Haifa, Israel June 1999, Presentation Title: How to Derive Important Kripkean Claims

Plenary Session, International Frege Symposium, Slovenian Society for Analytic Philosophy, Slovenia, November 1998, Presentation Title: Natural Numbers and Natural Cardinals as Abstract Objects: A Partial Reconstruction of Frege's Grundgesetze in Object Theory

Association of Symbolic Logic Meetings, Los Angeles, March 1998, Presentation Title: Natural Numbers and Natural Cardinals as Abstract Objects: A Partial Reconstruction of Frege's Grundgesetze in Object Theory

Keynote Lecture, 11th Amsterdam Colloquium, University of Amsterdam, December 1997, Presentation Title: On the Application of Logic to Certain Philosophical Questions

Plenary Session, Workshop on Concepts of Reduction in Logic and Philosophy, 3. Internationaler Kongress der Gesellschaft für Analytische Philosophie, Germany, September 1997, Presentation Title: Two Concepts of Reduction in Object Theory

International Mally Symposium, Universität Salzburg, Austria, June 1992, Presentation Title: Mally's Determinates and Husserl's Noemata

Author-Meets-Critics Session, Pacific Division, APA, March 1992, Presentation Title: Intensional Logic and the Metaphysics of Intentionality

Plenary Session, Minnesota Conference on Language and Linguistics, University of Minnesota, October 1989, Presentation Title: Intensional Logic and the Metaphysics of Intentionality

Invited Department Lectures

Colloquium, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, Ludwig-Maximilians Universität, June 10, 2021, via Zoom.

Colloquium, Department of Philosophy, University of Queensland, April 30, 2021, via Zoom.

Presentation, Google N2Formal Reading Group, April 20, 2021, via Zoom.

Colloquium Logicae, Centre for Logic, Epistemology, and the History of Science (CLE), University of Campinas, October 28, 2020, via Zoom.

Colloquium, Group for Analytic Metaphysics and Epistemology (GAME), Texas A&M University, May 27, 2020, via Zoom.

Colloquium, Department of Logic and Philosophy of Science, University of California/Irvine, November 1, 2019.

Faculty Lecture Series (6 lectures), Faculty of the School of Philosophy at the National Research University's Higher School of Economics, Moscow, October 7–14, 2019.

Logic Seminar, Philosophy Department, University of Adelaide, December 9, 2016

Logic Seminar, Philosophy Department, Monash University, December 8, 2016

Department Colloquium, Philosophy Department, Göteborgs Universitet, May 4, 2016

University of California/Berkeley, Logic Colloquium, November 20, 2015

University of California/Davis, Logic and Philosophy of Mathematics Workshop, October 21, 2015

AIC Seminar, SRI, June 18, 2013

Faculty Lecture Series (6 lectures), Departamento de Lógica e Filosofía Moral, Universidade de Santiago de Compostela, April 2012.

Lecture Series, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, June 1, 2011 – June 13, 2011.

Philosophy of Mathematics Seminar, University of Oxford, February 14, 2011

Logic Seminar, University of Cambridge, February 10, 2011

Department of Philosophy, Logic, and Scientific Method, London School of Economics, February 8, 2011

The Philosophical Society, University of Oxford, February 4, 2011

Uniwersytet Opolski, Opole, December 17, 2010

Uniwersytet Jagielloński, Krakow, December 15, 2010

Katolicki Uniwersytet Lubelski, Lublin, December 14, 2010

Uniwersytet Marii Curie-Skłodowskiej, Lublin, December 13, 2010

Uniwersytet Warszawski, Warsaw, December 10, 2010

Philosophy Department, Rice University, November 22, 2010

Seminar, Grupo de Lógica, Lenguaje e Información, Universidad de Sevilla, November 2, 2010.

Colloquium, Departamento de Lógica e Filosofía Moral, Universidade de Santiago de Compostela, October 29, 2010.

Colloquium, Institute for Logic, Cognition, Language and Information, University of the Basque Country, Donostia–San Sebastián, October 27, 2010

Lecture Series, Departament de Lògica, Història, i Filosofia de la Ciència, Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, October 21, 22, 25, 2010.

Philosophy Department, Texas A&M University, March 2, 2010.

Special Lab on Computational Metaphysics, Philosophy Department, University of California/Davis, January 28, 2010.

Philosophy Department, University of California/Davis, January 29, 2010.

Logic and Philosophy of Science Department, University of California/Irvine, October 29, 2009.

AIC Seminar, SRI, March 5, 2009

Philosophy Department, Princeton University, October 16, 2008

Philosophy Department, Georgetown University, October 14, 2008

Philosophy Department, San José State University, September 30, 2008

Recherches Epistémologiques et Historiques sur les Sciences Exactes et les Institutions Scientifiques (REHSEIS), Université Paris 7, March 12, 2008.

Institut d'Histoire et de Philosophie des Sciences et des Techniques (IHPST), Paris, March 11, 2008.

Department of Philosophy, Arizona State University, October 5, 2007

Department of Philosophy, Capitol Normal University, Beijing, China, June 27, 2007

Department of Philosophy, Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China, June 26, 2007

Institute of Logic and Cognition, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China, June 15, 2007

Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru, April 30–May 4

Department of Philosophy, University of Texas/Austin, March 29, 2007.

Arché, St. Andrews University, December 19, 2006

Institut Jean-Nicod, Paris, December 15, 2006

Institute for Logic, Language and Cognition, University of Amsterdam, December 13, 2006

Philosophy Department, Utrecht University, December 14, 2006

Departamento de Filosofia, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, November 13, 2006

Centro de Lógica, Epistemologia e História da Ciência (CLE), Universidade Estadual de Campinas, November 10, 2006

Philosophy Department, University of Bristol, March 15, 2006

Jowett Philosophical Society, Oxford University, March 10, 2006

Philosophy Department, Texas A&M University, February 23, 2006

Humanities Informatics Lecture, Glasscock Center, Texas A&M University, February 22, 2006

Philosophy Department, Simon Fraser University, March 11, 2005

Philosophy Department, Chiba University, Japan, December 9, 2004

Philosophy Department, Hokkaido University, Japan, December 3, 6, and 7, 2004

Institute of Logic and Cognition, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China, May 23, 2004

Department of Philosophy, Hong Kong University, May 18, 2004

Philosophy Department, University of South Carolina/Columbia, April 15, 2004

Philosophy Department, Carnegie Mellon, March 4, 2004

Center for the Philosophy of Science, University of Pittsburgh, March 2, 2004

Department of Logic and Philosophy of Science, University of California/Irvine, November 21, 2003

Institut für Philosophie, Universität Salzburg, March 13, 2003

Seminar für Philosophie, Logik, und Wissenschaftstheorie, Universität München, March 6, 2003

Dipartimento di Lettere e Filosofia, Università degli Studi di Torino, Italy, June 7, 2002

Dipartimento di Filosofia, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy, June 6, 2002

Dipartimento di Filosofia, Università degli Studi di Genova, Italy, June 5, 2002

Departement d'études cognitive, École Normale Supérieure and Institut Jean-Nicod, Paris, May 30, 2002

Discussion Group, Oriel College, University of Oxford, May 29, 2002

Philosophy Programme, School of Advanced Study, University of London, May 28, 2002

Philosophy Department, Kings College, University of London, May 27, 2002.

Philosophy Department, University of Maryland, March 2002

Philosophy Department, University of Arizona, October 2001

Philosophy Program (RSSS), Australian National University, October 2001

Joint Faculty Seminar, University of Sydney and Macquarie University, October 2001

Dipartimento di Filosofia, Università degli Studi di Padova, Italy, (Lecture Series), June 2001

Philosophy Department, University of Washington, March 2001

Working Group on History and Philosophy of Logic, Mathematics and Science, University of California/Berkeley, February 2001

Technical Forum, Xerox PARC, February 2001

Philosophy Department, Columbia University, December 2000

Philosophy Department, Notre Dame University, November 2000

Philosophy Department, Indiana University/Bloomington, November 2000

Logic Group, Indiana University/Bloomington, November 2000

Digital Library Seminar, University of California/Berkeley , September 2000

Institut für Logik und Wissenschaftstheorie, Universität Leipzig, Germany, June 2000

Institut für Philosophie, Wissenschaftstheorie, Wissenschafts- und Technikgeschichte, Technische Universität Berlin, Germany, June 2000

Philosophy Department, University of St. Andrews, September 1999

Philosophy Department, University of Edinburgh, September 1999

Graduiertenkolleg Kognitionswissenschaft, Universität Hamburg, Germany, December 1998

Studiengang Philosophie, Universität Bremen, Germany, December 1998

Philosophisches Seminar, Universität Bonn, Germany, December 1998

Philosophy Department, University of Tasmania, Australia, September 1998

Philosophy Department, University of Queensland, Australia, July 1998

Center for Cognitive Science, Rutgers University, December 1997

Philosophy Program (RSSS), Australian National University, Australia, July 1997

Philosophy Department, Monash University, Australia, June 1997

Philosophy Department, University of Melbourne, Australia, June 1997

Philosophy Department, University of Colorado/Boulder, February 1997

Philosophy Department, Texas A&M University, November 1995

Philosophy Department, San José State University, San Jose, CA, September 1995

Institut für Philosophie, Universität Salzburg, Austria, June 1995

Institut für Philosophie, Universität Graz, Austria, June 1995

Seminar für Sprachwissenschaft, Universität Tübingen, Germany, June 1995

Seminar für Philosophie, Logik, und Wissenschaftstheorie, Ludwig-Maximilians Universität München, Germany, June 1995

Philosophy Department, University of California/Irvine, February 1995

Philosophy Department, University of California/Santa Barbara, February 1995

Philosophy Department, Ohio State University, November 1994

Philosophy Department, University of Adelaide, Australia, June 1994

Philosophy Department, Monash University, Australia, June 1994

Philosophy Department, University of Melbourne, Australia, June 1994

Philosophy Program (RSSS), Australian National University, Australia, May 1994

Department of Traditional and Modern Philosophy, University of Sydney, Australia,
May 1994

Philosophy Department, University of New England, Australia, May 1994

Philosophy Department, University of Queensland, Australia, May 1994

Philosophy Department, University of Otago, New Zealand, April 1994

Philosophy Department, Victoria University, New Zealand, April 1994

Philosophy Department, Massey University, New Zealand, April 1994

Philosophy Department, University of Alberta, Canada, February 1994

Philosophy Department, Western Washington University, January 1994

Philosophy Department, Oregon State University, December 1993

Philosophy Department, University of California/Santa Barbara, November 1993

Philosophy Department, California State University/Northridge, November 1993

Seminar für Sprachwissenschaft, Universität Tübingen, Germany, June 1993

Centrum für Informations- und Sprachverarbeitung, Ludwig-Maximilians Universität
München, Germany, May 1993

Institut für Philosophie, Universität Salzburg, Austria May 1993

Seminar für Sprachwissenschaft, Universität Tübingen, Germany, July 1992

Institut für Philosophie, Universität Graz, Austria, June 1992

Seminar für Philosophie, Logik, und Wissenschaftstheorie, Ludwig-Maximilians Uni-
versität München, June 1992

Philosophy Department, University of Houston, March 1991

Seminar für Philosophie, Logik, und Wissenschaftstheorie, Ludwig-Maximilians Uni-
versität München, June 1990

Institut für Philosophie, Universität Salzburg, Austria, August 1989

Philosophy Department, Texas A&M University, March 1989

Philosophy Department, University of Oklahoma, March 1989

Cognitive Science Program, University of California/Berkeley, November 1985

Computer Science Department, Stanford University, March 1983

Philosophy Department, University of Waikato/Hamilton, New Zealand, July 1981

Philosophy Department, Victoria University/Wellington, New Zealand, March 1981

Lectures in Graduate Seminars and Classes

2 lectures, special course for Philosophy, Mathematics, and Computer Science M.A. students, in the Department of Mathematics & Computer Science, Freie Universität Berlin, June 28 and 30, 2016.

Graduate Student Lab, Computational Metaphysics, Princeton University, October 16, 2008

Graduate Seminar, Philosophy of Language, University of California/Davis, March 5, 2008

Graduate Seminar (Special Workshop), Philosophy Department, University of Texas/Austin, March 30, 2007

Graduate Seminar, Metaphysics, University of California/Riverside, October 26, 2006

Graduate Seminar, Philosophy of Mathematics, University of Bristol, March 14, 2006

Graduate Seminar, History of Logic, Simon Fraser University, March 3, 2006

Graduate Seminar, Metaphysics, Princeton University, November 1994

Graduate Seminar, Logic, CUNY/Graduate Center, November 1994

Contributed Conference Papers and Commentaries

Australasian Association of Logic Conference, Melbourne, Australia, July 2009

Australasian Association of Philosophy Conference, Melbourne, Australia, July 2009

European Computing and Philosophy Conference, Pavia, Italy, June 2004

CSLI Workshop on Logic, Language and Computation, May 2001

Pacific APA, March 2001 (Commentary)

Ancient Studies – New Technology Conference, Salve Regina University, December 2000

Computing and Philosophy Conference, Pittsburgh, August 2000

Australasian Association of Philosophy Conference, Brisbane, Australia, July 2000

Pacific APA, April 2000

Eastern APA, December 1999

Twentieth World Congress of Philosophy, Boston, August 1998

Australasian Association of Philosophy, July 1998 (Contributed Paper)

Australasian Association of Philosophy, July 1998 (Commentary)

Australasian Association of Logic, July 1998

Stanford Workshop on ‘Empty Names’, March 1998

Eastern APA, December 1997
(Group Meeting: Society for Machines and Mentality)
Australasian Association of Philosophy, July 1997
Australasian Association of Logic, July 1997
Pacific APA, April 1996
(Group Meeting: Society for the Study of Husserl's Philosophy)
Australasian Association of Philosophy (New Zealand Division), May 1994
Pacific APA, March 1993 (Commentary)
Conference on Situation Theory and Its Applications, September 1990
Pacific APA, March 1990
Pacific APA, March 1987
Eastern APA, December 1986 (Commentary)
Pacific APA, March 1986
Eastern APA, December 1985
Pacific APA, March 1985
Eastern APA, October 1983
Pacific APA, March 1983
Eastern APA, December 1981
Australasian Association of Logic Conference, July 1981
Australasian Association of Philosophy, May 1981

Other Professional Activities

Editorships

- Principal Editor, 1995 – present, *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, <http://plato.stanford.edu/>
- Editor, 1994 – present, *The Metaphysics Research Lab* Web Pages, <http://mally.stanford.edu/>
- Assistant Editor, *Themes From Kaplan*, Joseph Almog, Howard Wettstein, and John Perry (eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 1989

Referee

- *Journal of Philosophical Logic*
- *Linguistics and Philosophy*
- *Noûs*
- *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*
- *Synthese*
- *Philosophical Studies*
- *Notre Dame Journal of Formal Logic*
- *Erkenntnis*
- *Studia Logica*

- *Journal for the History of Analytic Philosophy*
- CSLI Publications
- National Endowment for the Humanities

Coauthor, *Computational Metaphysics* web pages. Coauthors: Branden Fitelson and Paul Oppenheimer, <http://mally.stanford.edu/cm/>

Member, Program Committee, Pacific Division, APA, 1993–1996

Invited Panel, Pacific Division, APA, March 2002: The Impact of Computing on Research (Special session sponsored by the APA Committee on Philosophy and Computers)

Invited Lectures on the *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*

- PKP Scholarly Publishing Conference, Vancouver, July 2007
- Center for Studies in Higher Education, U. California/Berkeley, April, 2006
- American Library Association, San, Antonio, TX, January 2006
- The Charleston Conference, Charleston, SC, November 2005
- Open Educational Content Conference, Utah State University, September 2005
- National Endowment for the Humanities, Washington, D.C., July 2005
- Simon Fraser University Library, Vancouver, March 2005
- The Charleston Conference, Charleston, SC, November 2004
- American Library Association, Orlando, FL, June 2004
- International Coalition of Library Consortia, Las Vegas, NV, March 2003
- Computing Arts Conference (Digital Resources for Research in the Humanities), University of Sydney, September 2001
- National Endowment for the Humanities, Workshop on Encyclopedias, Washington, D.C., June 2000